

# The Carbon Chronicle

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ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MAY 29th, 1952

\$2.00 a Year; 5c a Copy

**FOR SALE**—5 Roomed House  
7 miles south of Carbon on the  
highway to the Central Service  
Station. Reasonably priced.  
—Phone 603 or apply Chris  
Harsch, Carbon.

**Frank E. Harris**  
"Watch Repair Specialist"  
Carbon, Alberta

**CARBON BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Sunday School every Sunday  
morning at 10:00  
Mr. Albert Weigum,  
Superintendent  
Morning Worship every Sunday  
morning at 11:00  
Evening Evangelistic Services  
every other Sunday evening  
JACOB G. ROTT, Pastor.

**ZION BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Sunday School every Sunday  
morning at 10:00  
Mr. Rudolph Bertsch  
Superintendent  
Morning worship every Sunday  
morning at 11:00  
Evening Evangelistic Services  
every other Sunday evening  
JACOB G. ROTT, Pastor.

**CHRIST CHURCH, CARBON**  
Rev. G.B. Hotchkis, B.A., Lth.  
Organist, Mr. Hugh Isaac  
Sunday, June 8th  
Evensong at 7:30 p.m.  
Church School every Satur-  
day at 2:30 p.m.



Mr. and Mrs. Dick Poole were  
East Coulee visitors over the  
weekend.

Mr. James Cooper and Miss  
Norma Cooper spent the week-  
end at Banff at the home of Mr.  
and Mrs. Wes Watts.

Many Carbon citizens were  
Banff visitors over the weekend,  
about 50 in all, leaving our little  
town very much deserted.

Out of town people who at-  
tended the funeral were Mr. Joe  
Bramley, D. Graff, Mrs. J. Talbot  
and Mr. Ross Thorburn.

Mrs. B.J. Burrell and two  
children left Tuesday for an ex-  
tended visit in Vancouver with  
her sister, Mrs. A.H. James.

Reg Pumphrey of Vancouver,  
who is employed at the Canadian  
Customs Office, is visiting at the  
home of his brother-in-law and  
sister, Mr. and Mrs. Art Humph-  
rey.

Mrs. J.D. Barr, Mrs. W.B. Wal-  
dron and Mrs. Harry Hunt spent  
three days this week attending  
the Anglican W.A. Confention at  
which Mrs. Barr was elected as  
North Vice-President.

Mother Vorrath of Calgary  
spent a week with her daughter,  
Mrs. John Leiske.

A Victoria Day Program for  
all children of the Carbon  
School in the Scout hall May 23  
by the Duke of York Chapter,  
I.O.D.E.

Prizes were awarded by the  
Chapter for the best essay in  
each grade on the subject "The  
Royal Tour" and winners were  
as follows:

Grade 1.....Dianne Musiko  
Grade 2.....Dolores Schell  
Grade 3.....Betty Fox  
Grade 4.....Gail McCracken  
Grade 5.....Michael Charlebois  
Grade 6.....Marilyn Martin  
Grade 7.....Gene Riefsnyder  
Grade 8.....Enith Diede  
Grade 9.....Myrna Schell  
Grade 10.....Shirley McMann  
Grade 11.....James Cooper

The prize-winning essays were  
read by the pupils, and prizes  
were presented by Mrs. Ben  
Fox. The Regent, Mrs. J.A. Barr  
gave a talk on "The Symbolism  
of the Crown," and the film of  
the Royal Wedding was shown.

30XXX30



H. J. Maher, B.Sc.,  
Assistant Director,  
Wild Oats Farm Service,  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
sponsored by the following companies:  
Federal, Alberta Pacific, Pioneer, Canadian  
Consolidated, Paterson, McCabe, Parrish &  
Harrington, Inter-Ocean, Independent,  
Barn Milling, Canada West and Quaker  
Oats.

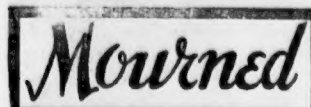
Wild Oats in '52  
Despite new and efficient tillage  
machines and a variety of selective  
weed-killing chemicals, the Wild  
Oat continues to be the most ex-  
pensive weed in Western Canada.  
The control of wild oats, however,  
is not a lost cause. This year, with  
Spring arriving much earlier than  
usual, presents farmers with a  
golden opportunity to destroy a  
large number of wild oats.

**Established Facts.** Research has  
established the following important  
facts with respect to the growth of  
wild oats. (1) At maturity, the  
wild oat seed has a strong dorman-  
cy. In other words, it must after-  
ripen before it will germinate. (2)  
The seed must be dried before its  
dormancy can be broken. (3) Wild  
oats germinate at low temperatures.  
It has been found that few seeds  
sprout at temperatures above 50°F.

Conditions this Spring have been  
ideal for drying and after-ripening  
wild oat seeds present on or near  
the surface of the soil. Conse-  
quently, many of these seeds, when  
buried by cultivation, will grow  
almost immediately. Most farmers,  
therefore, are likely to get a heavy  
growth of wild oats on infested fields  
this Spring.

**Key to Control.** The key to effec-  
tive control lies in the fact that wild  
oat seeds grow well at low tempera-  
tures, and that few germinate after  
the soil temperature exceeds 50°F.  
In many districts of Western  
Canada a soil temperature of  
50°F. will be reached very early this  
year. Consequently, farmers who  
cultivate their infested fields peri-  
odically until the soil warms up to  
this temperature will be able to kill  
a great many wild oats. On the  
basis of past field results, it is safe  
to predict that crops which are  
seeded after this time this Spring  
will be almost free of wild oats in  
1952. Yes, indeed, this year looks  
like a good one in which to "catch  
up to" a lot of wild oats.

Detailed information on wild oat  
control is contained in our newly-  
revised circular called "Wild Oat  
Control by Cultural Methods." You  
can obtain a free copy of this  
bulletin from the local agent of the  
Line Elevator Companies listed  
above.



MRS. SHAW GORDON

Funeral services were held for  
the late Mrs. Shaw Gordon, 73  
on Sat., May 17 at 1:30 p.m.  
from McInnis and Hollaway fun-  
eral Home, Rev. Gerald Switzer  
officiating. Interment followed in  
the Union Cemetery.  
Pallbearers were: W. Downes,  
Sr., Brock Elliott, Alex' Shaw,  
W. Douglas, C. Biggett, W. Mac-  
Donald.

## Cards of Thanks

I wish to thank the Carbon  
Old Tiders for the lovely flowers  
sent me while a patient in the  
Drumheller hospital.

Mrs. Pat Poole.

30XXX30

Cliff Harvey's Orchestra will  
provide the music for a Dance  
June 6th in Acme Memorial Hall

Voters are reminded that the  
Hospital Plebiscite will be held  
June 7th from 10:00 a.m. to 8:00  
p.m.



"... saved me days,  
perhaps weeks, of work"

After returning from his first trip to  
the West, a business man wrote his bank:

"I arrived having no idea where to start  
in to make the connections I required.  
The thought occurred to me that perhaps  
the bank, which has been very helpful  
to me on numerous occasions, would  
give me some guidance. Mr. W.  
proved to be of tremendous help. He  
introduced me to the people I should  
have met and saved me days, perhaps  
weeks, of work."

Every chartered bank works this way.  
Whether you walk into your neighbor-  
hood branch or one a thousand miles  
away, you will find the same full range  
of banking service—and the same  
readiness to help.

This advertisement, based  
on an actual letter, is  
presented here by

THE BANKS SERVING  
YOUR COMMUNITY



**For Real Comfort**  
STAY AT  
**HOTEL ROYAL**  
CALGARY

Low Rates with First Class Service



**DON'T**  
**Monkey Around**  
**PREPARE NOW**

For the Fight Against  
WEEDS and INSECTS

Use reliable chemicals and efficient  
spraying and dusting equipment.

Your LOCAL PIONEER AGENT will give you  
information on NEW LOW PRICES on  
PIONEER 2,4-D ESTER, AMINE and DUST —  
PIONEER Sprayers — Western Crop Dusters

IT PAYS TO KILL WEEDS EARLY  
IT PAYS TO USE PIONEER CHEMICALS  
IT PAYS TO PULL TO THE PIONEER

**PIONEER GRAIN CO., LTD.**

Regina - WINNIPEG - Calgary (64)



## Brahman Bull Attracting Man. Livestock Men

BRANDON, Man. — Interest of cattlemen of the province is now centering on the farm of R. V. Turner and Son of Neepawa, where an 11-month-old Brahman bull is now growing accustomed to the Canadian climate.

Imported from the Glen Faver Ranch in Jasper, Texas, the bull is named Blanco Manso and it is the son of Baby Grande Manso, grand champion of the 1949 Corsican show.

The Turners imported the bull at a cost of more than \$1,000, exclusive of shipping charges. Having come straight from the Faver Ranch, it was wild on arrival, but is now quiet and tractable.

The bull is steel gray in color, darkening over the shoulders and with a black muzzle and switch. He has the long pendulous ears, the heavy dewlap and the hump which are characteristic of the breed. The hump is said to make delicious pot roast.

The Brahman breed is looked upon as the answer to many problems in the cattle industry. They have helped eliminate cancer eye, pink eye, ticks, most of the fly and worm problems, and a dense concentration of sweat glands in the dewlap acts as a natural air conditioning and cooling feature which enables the animals to maintain body temperature under a wide variety of climatic conditions.

A native of India, the Brahman is the oldest of all breeds of cattle and it is estimated that more than half of all cattle in the world possess Brahman blood. They cross freely and were first imported to North America about 40 years ago with a view to improving breeds here.

Only first crosses will be used on the Turner farm, as second crosses are considered to be unreliable.

Mr. Turner reports that the 725-pound animal eats much like a horse, taking small mouthfuls of feed. He is now on a ration of hay three times daily plus twice daily feedings of one-half gallon of a 50-50 mixture of oat and barley chop.

The Turners have 43 head of Shorthorn and Hereford cattle on their farm.

## Itching, Burning Toes and Feet

Here is a clean, stainless antiseptic oil that will do more to help you get rid of your trouble than anything you've ever used.

The action of MOONE'S EMERALD OIL is so powerfully penetrating that the itching is quickly stopped, and in a short time you are rid of that bothersome, fiery torture. The same is true of Barber's Itch, Salt Rheum, Eczema and many other irritating unsightly skin troubles.

You can obtain MOONE'S EMERALD OIL in the original bottle at any modern drug store. It is safe to use—and failure in any of these ailments is rare indeed.

## Mrs. Lauritz Melchior Puts On Blue Bonnet To Get F.N.E.!



Mrs. Lauritz Melchior knows the secret of F.N.E.! She puts on BLUE BONNET Margarine to get Flavor, Nutrition, Economy! Like the wife of the world-famous tenor, you'll love the delicate, sunny-sweet taste BLUE BONNET adds to any food! You'll appreciate its nourishment, too. No other spread for bread is richer in year-round Vitamin A! And you'll welcome its economy. Use BLUE BONNET for all cooking and recipes as well as on bread and toast, cut dollars from your food bills! Buy BLUE BONNET, get "All 3" — Flavor! Nutrition! Economy-e-e! BLUE BONNET is sold in regular economy package with color wafer, also in the famous YELLOW QUIK bag for fast, easy color.

## How To Hold FALSE TEETH More Firmly in Place

Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wobbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (non-acid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, goopy, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.



**REPRESENTING CANADA** — Rosemary Smith, a Patrol Second in the 33rd Montreal Girl Guide Company, who has been asked by Dominion Headquarters, Canadian Girl Guide Association, to represent Canada at the International Camp being held from August 11-18, on the estate of Lady Burnham, at Barn Hall, Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, England.

## SELECTED

## Recipe

### Jam-Filled Biscuits

The crisp, spicy and sugary top crust adds much to these rich, tender biscuits.

2 cups once-sifted pastry flour or 1½ cups once-sifted all-purpose flour  
3½ teaspoons Magic Baking Powder  
½ teaspoon salt  
3 tablespoons fine granulated sugar  
6 tablespoons butter or Blue Bonnet Margarine  
1 egg, well beaten  
½ cup (about) milk  
¼ teaspoon ground cinnamon  
Thick raspberry jam  
Grease a cookie sheet.  
Preheat oven to 425 deg. (hot).

Mix and sift once, then sift into a bowl, the flour, Magic Baking Powder, salt and 2 tablespoons of the sugar.

Cut in butter or margarine finely. Combine well-beaten egg and milk. Make a well in the flour mixture and add liquids; mix lightly with a fork, adding milk if necessary, to make a soft dough.

Knead for 10 seconds on lightly-floured baking board and roll out to ½-inch thickness; shape with floured 2½-inch cookie cutter.

Arrange, well apart, on prepared cookie sheet; make a deep impression in centre of each round of dough. Brush dough with a mixture of the remaining 1 tablespoon sugar and cinnamon. Drop a small spoonful of raspberry jam into each impression.

Bake in preheated oven about 12 minutes.

Serve immediately, with butter or margarine.

Yield: 1 dozen biscuits.

## Do You Know That...

Medals are awarded to a soldier and belong to him. If he dies, no other person has any authority or legal right to wear them. 2985

**SLEEP TO-NITE**  
SEDICIN tablets taken according to directions is a safe way to induce sleep or quiet the nerves when tense. \$1.00 Drug Stores only! or Sedicin, Toronto 2.

## PEGGY



## Funny and Otherwise

"She told me that she was approaching thirty years of age."  
"You should have asked her from which direction!"

That's our new efficiency man.  
"Really?"

"Yes, he always waits to make up a four before passing through a revolving door."

"Henry, can you tell me why old maids always go to church early?"

"No, George. Tell me, why do old maids always go to church early?"

"They want to get there before the hymns are given out."

"Amos, didn't I see you at the dog show the other night?"

"That's right, boss, you sure did. And boy, was I embarrassed."

"Why were you embarrassed at a dog show?"

"My wife kept asking the attendant where they kept those Ocean Greyhounds."

"Several of my friends in my old home town want me to go and live there again."

"Did they tell you that?"

"Oh, yes. They said they want me to come back and settle."

The baby was being displayed to admiring callers. "Dear me!" exclaimed one visitor, who seemed to find it difficult to know what to say. "How like his father!"

"Oh, that's only the wet weather," replied the young mother, crossly. "As, a rule, he's quite cheerful-looking."

## Find South Sask. Dam Plan Feasible

REGINA. — Agriculture Minister I. C. Nolle of Saskatchewan said a federal royal commission has found the proposed South Saskatchewan river dam practical from an engineering viewpoint.

Mr. Nolle said a more comprehensive Saskatchewan brief will be presented to the commission when it holds public hearings in Saskatchewan. The commission held a two-

day hearing at Lethbridge and another will be held later in Manitoba. The proposed project is to be built at Outlook, Sask., about 125 miles northwest of Regina.

The interim brief says the South Saskatchewan river development is a "feasible project in both physical and economic terms" which would add wealth, stability and security to the provincial and national economies.

Mr. Nolle said it is his understanding the royal commission has found engineering information on the dam to be satisfactory. However, he said the commission has decided to make a new appraisal of costs. The original estimated cost was about \$104,000,000.

## WESTERN COAL

Alberta contains the largest coal reserves in Canada, about 87 per cent. of the total.

## No end of surprises with MAGIC!



## PEANUT BUTTER PINWHEEL LOAF

Mix and sift into a bowl, 3 c. once-sifted pastry flour (or 2½ c. once-sifted hard-wheat flour), 5½ tps. Magic Baking Powder, ¼ tsp. salt. Cut in finely 7 tbs. chilled shortening. Combine ¾ c. milk and ½ tsp. vanilla. Make a well in dry ingredients and add liquids; mix lightly with a fork. Knead for 10 seconds on lightly-floured board and roll out to ½" thick rectangle, 8½" along one side. Cream together 1 tbs. butter or margarine, ¼ c. peanut butter and ½ c. lightly-packed brown sugar; sprinkle on rolled-out dough. Beginning at an 8½" edge, roll dough up like a jelly roll and place in a greased loaf pan (4½" x 8½"). Bake in a hot oven, 400°, about 45 minutes. Serve hot, cut in thick slices, or cold, cut in thin slices, lightly spread with butter or margarine.

## Superbly Delicious as a dessert by itself!



## CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP



CSH-2



## MACDONALD'S Fine Cut

Makes a better cigarette

—By Chuck Thurston



# New And Better Fabrics Discovered By Science

By HENRY LESENE  
(CPC Correspondent)

"You just haven't seen anything yet" might be one way of describing what is in store in the way of new fabrics within the years immediately ahead. Exciting things are happening in the field of textile chemistry and the development of new natural fibres.

Chemistry in the past decade has done amazing things to cotton fabrics in the way of surface alteration. Moisture soluble cotton gauze is being used today as a dressing which can be sewn into surgical wounds and left to be absorbed by the body.

Now cotton scientists in the U.S. are turning actually to changing the molecular structure of cotton. Experiments under way at the Southern Regional laboratory in New Orleans indicate that chemistry can be used to alter the basic structure of the cotton fibre itself. And new fibres are being made out of such things as corn and peanuts.

Dr. Leonard Smith, director of the National Cotton Council's utilization research division, says that actual

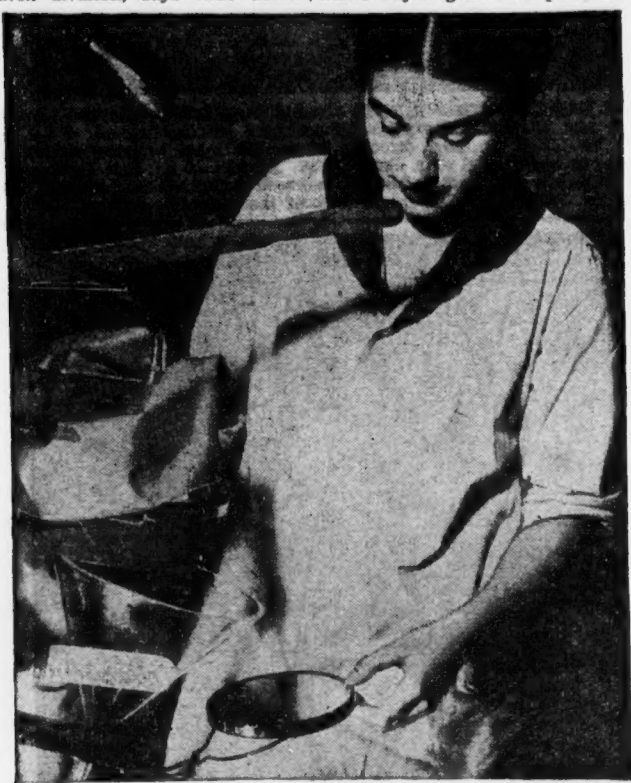
fibres from various southern farm crops.

The production of ramie fabric has now passed from the laboratory to the development stage. Said to be the strongest known fibre, it has long been made into cloth by the Egyptians and the Chinese.

They decorticate the sticky plant by hand. The problem has always been to develop a satisfactory machine that will shred the plant into fibre. Fortunes have been sunk in trying to solve this problem. Today it seems on the verge of being solved. Ramie is now grown in Florida and limited manufacture of ramie cloth has been under way for several years.

Meanwhile, chemists are doing strange things with the first man-made fibres, the rayons—things so revolutionary that the equivalent of new fibres are being created.

For instance, a new discovery, known now only by the laboratory designation, X-2, is claimed to double the wear life of rayon clothing, assure permanent shrinkage control, offer wrinkle resistance, make all-white rayon garments practical for



—Central Press Canadian.

Textile researcher helps in endless search for better fabrics.

changes in the molecular structure of the cotton fibre offers the vast cotton industry, upon which 13 million people are dependent economically, its brightest hope.

The array of new acrylic fibres made from such things as basic petroleum gas, salt, air and minerals through complicated chemical processes—will be reaching the consumer level in large volume within a year. They are emerging from the pilot plant stage and limited commercial production.

The big chemical companies which have developed these synthetic fibres after many years of research are now building or blue-printing about \$200,000,000 worth of huge plants in the southeast to turn them out in volume production—something over 100 million pounds annually, roughly the poundage of nylon now.

The production capacity for nylon is also being increased greatly

through plants now under construction in the southeast, centre of the cotton textile and rayon industries. The new acrylic fibres are loosely called "synthetic wool" in the same sense that the rayons were first known as "artificial silk" two decades ago.

An important new synthetic fibre, vicara, is made of a corn protein. Production at present is only at the rate of four million pounds annually but by 1953 will reach about 20 million pounds annually.

A vast amount of research is going on in different laboratories to improve the resistance of cotton fabrics to water, mildew and heat and to develop insect-repellant cotton material. The Southern Regional laboratory at New Orleans is also working to develop new synthetic the first time, and make rayon completely washable.

The X-2 process isn't a resin finish. It changes the molecular structure of viscose rayon. Once changed, the improved fibre cannot return to its original state. Developed by a laboratory at Danville, Va., the process is considered so important that it is being given to the textile industry.

The E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company is now producing in limited quantities at Old Hickory, Tenn., a new version of rayon known as Fibre E. It is really regenerated cellulose—the basic material of the rayons. The process curls or crinkles rayon into a fuzzy, wool-like fibre. Combined with yarns of other fibres, it imparts a carved effect to cut, brushed and loop-pile fabrics and will produce a two-tone color effect from a single dye bath.

## BROWN STUDY BEAUTIFUL

A lovely, modern den-library which is used also as a television room has wood panelled walls finished in a cocoa brown with the ceiling painted to match. Wall surfaces behind the books are painted a soft chartreuse to blend with lamp shades and decorative accessories. Draperies and upholstered fabric combine a russet-rose tone with white. Furniture woods are blond.



## HERE'S HEALTH

Tantrums in a child of two  
Make parents wonder what to do.  
Firm but kindly supervision  
Is the only wise decision.

Dept. of National Health and Welfare



## CANADA LAUNCHES FIRST OF THREE NEW MINESWEEPERS

The newest ship of the rapidly expanding Royal Canadian Navy is seen sliding down the ways to become waterborne at Victoria, B.C. The first to be launched of three minesweepers now under construction in the Victoria area, the H.M.C.S. Comox features aluminum framing and African mahogany planking. Aluminum is extensively used in other parts of the 140-foot vessel, and marks a new departure in naval ship construction. Immediately after the launching, the keel was laid for the second minesweeper to be built at Victoria while the third sweeper is undergoing construction at Esquimalt.—Central Press Canadian.

## Grocery Bill Of 1928

Your grocery bill is \$7.56. Does that sound familiar? But the grocery bill here was one of 25 years ago and it bought the following 13 items:

One pound back bacon, 32 cents; two dozen large oranges, 55 cents; six pounds carrots, 23 cents; one bushel potatoes, 85 cents; 10 pounds sugar, 75 cents; one pound coffee, 56 cents; three loaves bread, 25 cents; jar marmalade, 10 cents; 24 pounds flour, \$1.15; one dozen grade A large eggs, 35 cents; three pounds butter, \$1.32; two pounds hamburger, 30 cents; five-pound shoulder roast, 85 cents.

Yes, that's a 1928 grocery bill. Pork tenderloin was 45 cents a pound; spare ribs, 35 cents; sausage, 15 cents; fresh salmon, 40 cents; boiled crabs, 30 cents each, and boiled shrimps, 35 cents a pound.

A pound-ten of salmon was 42 cents.

Black currant jam cost 50 cents for a four-pound tin.

Cereal specials were as popular then as today and for 35 cents Mrs. Regina got a box of cornflakes, bran-flakes, pep, and a rag doll.

Her tea cost 69 cents a pound and the parkerhouse rolls to go with it were 19 cents a dozen.

Those were really the "good old days" when the grocery bill didn't literally "eat up" the paycheck.

## On The Side : By E. V. Durling

Innumerable men are successful hairdressers, but a successful lady barber is a rarity. For reasons unexplained men have never been enthusiastic about feminine barbers. They will go for a beautiful manicurist but will pass up a feminine tonsorialist no matter how good looking she is. Some years ago, a barber shop was opened on Broadway staffed by eight beautiful red-haired lady barbers. It was a flop. An interesting angle to this situation is that those who should know say women barbers usually give a man a better haircut than male barbers. The women barbers take more interest in the job. They know a hair-do can do a lot for a woman so they try to make a haircut do something for a man's appearance. Still, somehow or other, men view lady barbers as they do women automobile drivers. No matter how much proof is advanced that women are as good at driving automobiles as men the males refuse to believe it.

### Women Inventors

What do you mean, there are no women inventors? Why, sir, Hedy Lamarr is an inventor. So far Hedy hasn't had a successful invention but she is still trying. During the war she originated a mechanism for guiding torpedoes. It was seriously considered by the government authorities but was not completely practical. In any event, it had merit. Many women have a talent for invention but just don't make use of it. The way to invent something is to take note of some task you find difficult to accomplish. Then try to invent something to make it easier. Pass this hint on to your wife, mister. She may invent a housekeeping labor-saving device, make a fortune and then have you give up working and keep you for a pet.

### Yes, But Could You Sleep?

Are you over 40? Then you should sleep with your legs elevated in the air. There is a gadget known as "a leg elevator" provided for this purpose. The elevation of the legs speeds the return of the blood to the heart, relieves varicose veins, phlebitis, leg cramps, arthritis and aching legs. That's what some medical men say. Maybe we can get a Milwaukee checker-upper with aching legs to check it for us.

### Changing With Years

At the age of 18 women are most susceptible to that thing called love. At that age they fall in love without rhyme or reason. There is no accounting for their actions. However, when the average woman nears the age of 20 she begins to think of future security. Her head begins to dominate her heart. She is willing to overlook the fact that a man is not tall, dark and handsome if he has an attractive pay-check. And so it goes until she is 40. Then she begins to fall in love again. The heart again gets the advantage. That's why so many widows with bankrolls fall victims to fortune-hunting heels. Also, why so many wives have a secret passion for film heart-throbs or some handsome man they met at a party.

## THIRTY-FIVE MILLION YEARS AGO

## Natural History Of Saskatchewan

DURING the summer of 1951 the staff of the Saskatchewan Provincial Museum of Natural History gained a further insight into the faunal life of Saskatchewan 35,000,000 years ago. We undertook to collect fossil bones and teeth buried by the sandy deposits of a mighty river of the Oligocene period.

The material collected on the last expedition has substantially added to and filled in many gaps in the collection made during the previous year. Collectively these expeditions have yielded a valuable representation of the fossils of the only fossil-bearing formation of Oligocene age in Canada, the Cypress Hills of Saskatchewan.

The specimens recovered have unfolded an amazing revelation of the great variety and abundance of animals in this country many millions of years before the advent of man, although the dinosaurs, those huge reptiles, had been extinct for approximately thirty-five million years when the Cypress Hills formation was deposited. Many of the mammals of this deposit, although easily recognized as early ancestors of our present types, possessed many primitive characteristics not found in their modern relatives.

One of the interesting discoveries of the last expedition was that of the teeth of Meshippus, a tiny three-toed horse, ancestor to its modern counterpart, represented by four upper molars and three lower of different individuals. Search for this type of specimen had yielded no results on previous expeditions.

Perhaps one of the most valuable finds of the year was that of the lower jaws and nearby, an incomplete skull of an Entelodon, a primitive ancestor of the modern pig. Further preparation and removal of the matrix from these specimens will yield more information as to the generic affinities and value of these fossils. This has increased by two, the number of incomplete Entelodon skulls recovered by the Provincial Museum and not represented in the collections of other museums excavating in the Cypress Hills during previous years.

Another important discovery was that of an incomplete skull of a Hyracodon or consorial Rhinoceros which was a small hornless and primitive member of the Rhinoceros group possessing limb characteristics adapting it to swift running.

One of the most impressive or at least fascinating fossils recovered was the skull of an adult Titanotheres of the Megacerops genera. Its great size and non-mam-like appearance gives it distinction as an intriguing specimen. The Titanotheres (meaning great beast) was the dominant animal at the time the Cypress Hills were formed. This is evidenced by the recovery of dozens of teeth and lower jaws, proving that this animal had occupied the dominant role, much as the buffalo did during the pre-settlement days. This huge extinct mammal is distantly related to the tapir, horse and Rhinoceros and possessed a thick powerful body and an unusual characteristic in having bony horns paired laterally on the end of its nose.

Among the less impressive speci-

mens in appearance but not in importance were the large numbers of small teeth collected on the last expedition. Over 600 complete and incomplete teeth of small animals were recovered, representing primitive members and several species of the following families—small hornless deer, rodents, insectivores, pigs, ancestors of the sabre-toothed tiger, small members of canine family, oreodonts and reptiles.

Most of the specimens recovered in the summer of 1951 were excavated from a site located in 1950 adjacent to the Hazel Hunter Quarry which had been worked by parties from the Royal Ontario Museum in previous years. This new site has proved to contain a great amount of fossil material, although sandstone has made removal of many specimens very difficult.

In addition to the expedition from the Provincial Museum, a party from the National Museum at Ottawa headed by Dr. Russell conducted extensive exploration and excavations in that region, which is located geographically approximately 12 miles northwest of Eastend, Sask. Although this formation has yielded a wealth of information as to life in the Oligocene period, it will continue to reveal its secrets for years to come as there is much yet to be told about those fascinating mammals of the past.

—Bruce McCorquodale,  
in The Blue Jay.

## GEMS OF THOUGHT

### NOBILITY

Be noble! and the nobleness that lies  
In other men, sleeping, but never  
dead,  
Will rise in majesty to meet thine  
own.

—James Russell Lowell.

There is a saying of the ancient  
sages:

No noble human thought,  
However buried in the dust of ages,  
Can ever come to naught.

—John Godfrey Saxe.

The sublime summary of an honest  
life satisfies the mind craving of a  
higher good, and bathes it in the cool  
waters of peace on earth; till it  
grows into the full stature of wis-  
dom, reckoning its own by the  
amount of happiness it has bestowed  
upon others.—Mary Baker Eddy.

No man can ever be noble who  
thinks meanly or contemptuously of  
himself and no man can ever be  
noble who thinks first and only of  
himself.—W. H. Dallinger.

Think truly, and thy thoughts  
Shall the world's famine feed;  
Speak truly, and each word of thine  
Shall be a fruitful seed;  
Live truly, and thy life shall be  
A great and noble creed.

—Horatius Bonar.

Who is well born? He who is by  
nature well fitted for virtue.—Seneca.

## STANDARD BRIDGE

by M. Harrison-Gray

Dealer: West.

Game all.

N.

5 2

Q A J 3

Q 10 7 5 4

Q A J 9 5

W.

Q A 9 7 4

Q 10 6 3

Q K 8 7 4

E.

Q J 6

Q K 9 3 5

Q J 8 3 2

S.

Q Q 10 8 3

Q 7 4

Q A K 6

Q 10 3

West opened One Spade at rubber Bridge with a partnership of 90 and after two passes South made an ill-judged bid of One No-Trump. East might have passed at the score on a far stronger hand, while One Spade could probably be defeated if North had some values.

North's jump to Three No-Trumps was also exaggerated. West led Q 7 to Q J and Q Q. South made four tricks in Clubs and cashed Q A and Q K, hoping for miracles, followed by a Heart finesse in spite of East's early discard of Q 9. East won, cashed Q J, and a Spade return put the contract two down.

South can actually get home. After cashing the Clubs and one high Diamond, he leads a Spade and East is squeezed in the red suits by his own partner.

Think Right—Live Right—Eat Right



Tent City  
Houses Canadian  
Troops

# World News In Pictures

Groom Goes  
To His Wedding  
On Motorcycle

★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★

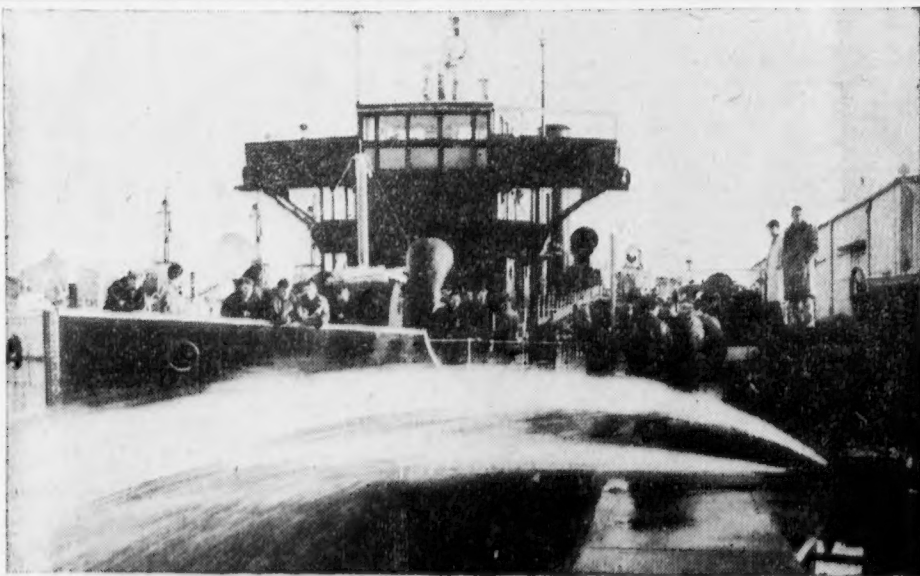
★ ★ ★ ★



**TRAINING FOR BATTLE ON OPPOSITE SECTIONS OF GLOBE**—On opposite sides of the world, Canadian troops are training for battle. In Germany, a tent city, (top), houses the 27th Infantry Brigade group midway between Hanover and Hamburg. With more immediate prospects of fighting, the troops in Korea train in sandbagged positions on the Korean mountainside, (above). For them, it's a last-minute practice before replacing veterans of the fighting line due for rotation home.—Central Press Canadian.



**RUSSIAN LEGATION LEAVES CUBA OVER CUSTOMS ROW**—Members of the staff of the Russian legation in Havana are shown walking across the Rancho Boyeros airport to take a plane from the Cuban capital for Mexico as a result of the breaking off diplomatic relations by the Soviet union. The break stemmed from the refusal of Cuban authorities to permit two Soviet couriers arriving from Mexico to enter Cuba with luggage unless inspected by customs authorities. At left, (above), is Lt. Uerez Janerio of the Cuban army, who is in charge of the airport under the Batista regime. It was by his orders that the Soviet couriers were refused entrance unless they submitted to baggage inspection.—Central Press Canadian.



**OIL TANKER NEARLY SINKS IN WELLAND CANAL**—At Thorold, Ont., fire department pumps saved the Great Lakes tanker Imperial Windsor from sinking after she had hit her bow on rocks in the Welland canal. The ship was approaching a bridge at Allanburg when the skipper realized the bridge would not be raised on time, ran the ship aground. With two holes in her bow and several feet down in the water, the ship steamed to Thorold where a patching job will be done to allow her to continue and dispose of her cargo of high-octane gasoline before being repaired at Port Dalhousie.—Central Press Canadian.



**THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH**, (second from left), visits the National Physical and Chemical Research laboratories at Teddington, Eng. At right is Dr. E. C. Bullard, director of the National Physical laboratory describing a wax model of a cargo ship. At left is Sir Ben Lockspieser, one of Britain's foremost industrial research scientists and second from right is Dr. J. F. Allan, superintendent of the shipping division.



**EISENHOWER LEADS POPULARITY POLLS**—In a pose which most persons consider typical of his air of friendliness, Gen. Dwight Eisenhower is photographed in Paris where a throat ailment has prevented him from visiting all NATO countries before returning to the U.S. Popularity polls in the U.S. show him to be favored over Taft to win the Republican nomination for president.—Central Press Canadian.



**YOUTH TAKES OVER TOWN'S AFFAIRS**—During the "Huntsville Youth Week", during which time the young folk demonstrated to their elders how to run the town, Sherwood Jupp became the fire chief whose job it was to keep fires under control. Other important offices, such as mayor, police chief, were filled by teen-agers who also held council meetings and generally took over the entire affairs of the Ontario town. Held for the last three years, many constructive suggestions for the betterment of the community have come out of the project.—Central Press Canadian.



**WELL, WHY NOT?**—Gasoline being scarce and expensive in England, Patrick Waddington decided that a motorcycle would be perfectly in style as his transportation to the wedding of Lieut. T. E. P. Hubbard, Royal Navy, to Miss Miriam Fitzalan-Howard in London. So here is Mr. Waddington, correct in morning clothes, from pearl gray topper to patent leather pumps, arriving on his putt-putt at London's St. Mary's church.—Central Press Canadian.



# The Sports Clinic

(An official department of Sports College)  
Conducted by Lloyd "Ace" Percival

## Torso Flexibility — Improves Performance

Probably one of the greatest advantages of torso flexibility is that the athlete with a high rating will have a greater range of movement. For example, he will be able to move his upper body in all directions farther and faster than an athlete with a lower rating. This is because his muscles are longer, more elastic and less tense or bound.

Flexibility exercises should be used in any system of training and as a regular part of the pre-activity warm-up. They should also be done after activity to help eliminate fatigue and muscle soreness, as well as to re-stretch the muscles shortened by hard physical activity.

Here are a few exercises, which if followed faithfully, will mean a greater degree of efficiency in your particular sport. Don't neglect them.

**Kneeling Side Bend:** Kneel on the floor with one leg straight out to the side, upper body erect, arms clasped behind the head, elbows straight out to side. Then bend sideways, facing ahead at all times, and touch your elbow to the knee of the extended leg. Try to stretch your other elbow so the joint is pointing toward the ceiling. Hold this position for several seconds, and then repeat. Do 5 or 6 times to each side.

**Torso Front Lift:** Sit on the floor with your legs straight out in front. Clasp your hands behind your head. From the sitting position, try to touch your chest to your knees. Don't bend your knees. Return to the sitting position, with torso erect. It is best done with someone holding your knees down. Repeat 6 to 10 times.

**Torso Back Lift:** Lie on your stomach with your hands clasped behind your head, with your elbows pointing out to the side. Lift your upper body up and back as far as possible. Return to original position and repeat. A good idea is to have someone pressing down on your legs above the knees, or with your heels hooked under something. Repeat 6 to 10 times.

### Tennis Troubles

Perhaps the biggest headache among tennis players at the begin-

ning of the season is blisters. Here are a few tips which will help you avoid them:

1. Toughen your feet up by painting them 2 to 3 times per day with tincture of benzoin.
2. Proper fitting, and well built shoes should be worn at all times, such as the "P-F" shoe.
3. Wear soft white, wool socks which fit well and don't have any outstanding seams.
4. Prevent hand callouses by checking them once a week. If they are too thick, soak them with hot water and rub them with medium grain sandpaper.

### Don't Pull Away in Baseball

The most common and worst mistake the average hitter makes is to pull his head up and away toward third base (1st base if left handed) as he swings. Don't you make this mistake — instead, concentrate on keeping that head perfectly still, with your eyes glued to that ball. Try to actually see the ball hit your bat.

Get the most out of your sports activities, personal physical fitness program, and keep up with the latest tips on how to help your family keep healthy. Join Sports College today, and send for this wealth of information on all the various phases of sports and physical well-being. To join merely send a letter to: Sports College, Box 99, Toronto 1, Ontario, and say you would like to join.

### JUVENILE SMOKERS

VANCOUVER. — City police commissioners ordered a crack-down on smoking by juveniles. A federal act of 1908 prohibits smoking by children under 16 and is authority for police to seize cigarettes from youngsters. Storekeepers selling to children without a written note from their parents may also face charges.

## World Happenings Briefly Told

A total of \$30,840,479 worth of defence contracts was awarded to Canadian firms during the last two weeks of March, the department of defence production said.

The Queen saw five trumpeter swans, presented to her during her Canadian tour last winter, when she visited the Severn Wild Fowl Trust near Badminton with the Duke of Edinburgh.

Builders in Deal, Kent, England, working at an inn believe they have found a coat worn by Dick Turpin, Britain's most notorious highwayman 200 years ago. Turpin is believed to have stayed at the inn while on the run from the law.

New York traffic experts suggested that motorists arrested for reckless driving on the nation's highways should be forced to display Red stickers on their windshields and rear windows, or surrender their drivers' licences for one year.

British housewives will be asked to support a plea that the queen should not be overworked. The appeal is contained in a resolution to be put before the annual meeting of the National Federation of Women's Institutes in London.

South Africa is cutting down on transfers of funds to all non-sterling countries to conserve her foreign exchange resources, the treasury announced in Capetown. Remittances to these countries for engagement of entertainers are also being restricted, the announcement said.

### Weekly Tip

#### LIPSTICK STAINS

Lipstick stains are always a nuisance, but on white table napkins they're a real eye-sore. To remove, work white petroleum jelly or glycerine into the fabric of each stain. Then launder as usual.

## X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

### HORIZONTAL

- 1 Portico
- 5 As it stands (mus.)
- 8 To get up
- 12 Bird (pl.)
- 15 To be ill
- 16 L so
- 18 Ancient Chinese musical instrument
- 19 Devoid of hair
- 23 Roman numeral
- 22 Hebrew letter
- 23 Insect eggs
- 25 Plant whose flowers yield hashish
- 26 Pique
- 29 Pronoun
- 32 To incite
- 33 Cry of crow
- 34 Go at certain gait
- 35 American author
- 36 A wit
- 37 Pottery
- 38 Devil moodily on a subject
- 40 Hardened exterior of bread
- 41 Mulberry
- 42 Word of negation
- 43 Trim
- 44 Babylonian god
- 46 Part of body
- 48 Hindu title of respect
- 50 Emmet
- 51 Persian poet
- 53 Golf mound
- 54 Poker stake
- 55 Actual being
- 56 Printer's measure (p.)
- 57 Religious service

### VERTICAL

- 1 To hit
- 2 Svelte
- 3 Lubricant
- 4 News agency (abbr.)
- 5 Begrimed
- 6 Tailless leaping amphibian
- 7 Skill
- 8 Jap marine measure
- 9 Breed
- 10 To slide
- 11 Anglo-Saxon slave
- 13 To talk idly
- 14 To sway one way and another
- 19 Seize with teeth
- 21 I am (contr.)
- 23 River of Africa
- 24 To cut
- 25 City of France
- 26 To eat
- 27 A formal disputation (pl.)
- 28 Ugly old woman
- 30 Topics treated in a manuscript
- 31 Greek letter
- 33 Bounder
- 34 A ruffian
- 36 Courts
- 37 Child's bed
- 39 Upon
- 40 Weeps
- 41 Genus of succulent plants
- 42 Pronoun
- 43 The sweetest
- 47 Aeriform fluid
- 48 Consumed
- 49 Collection of facts
- 52 Note of scale
- 54 Form of 'to be'

### Answer To Last Week's Puzzle

FALSE CLIMB  
TRIALS REVERT  
EIR TENSUE TAI  
NE TEETERS IE  
SNORT ALER TANS  
DRA ELERIS  
DISTENDED  
MELE NO EEN  
SURE SA STRIP  
OS DITTIES CI  
UKE CREST THE  
PERAEA ITCHES  
GRASP SORES

## Help Prevent Drownings



**EQUIP—**  
FARM DUGOUTS AND  
SWIMMING HOLES WITH  
THIS PRACTICAL SAFETY DEVICE

**SWIMMING and WATER SAFETY**  
CANADIAN RED CROSS SOCIETY  
SASK. DIVISION 2331 VICTORIA AVE. REGINA

Many lives might have been saved and many could yet be saved if every unsupervised farm dugout or swimming hole were equipped with the illustrated device which can be made at small cost.

Farm dugouts attract the very young children, who not realizing the danger that exists, love to scramble up and down the banks and play at the water's edge. Where there are small children, the parents would be wise to fence the dugout. A snow fence might save the family a lot of grief and the cost considered negligible if it protects the life of a beloved child.

Older children and adults quite frequently use dugouts as bathing and swimming places and they would be most wise to refrain from this practice or at least have a throwing buoy available and know how to use it. There is only one safe way to swim in such a place and that is on

the end of a rope which is held by someone on the bank.

### Directions for Throwing

The 60 foot 1/4 inch rope is attached to the handle of an airtight, one gallon can. The block of wood on the free end of the rope prevents its sinking. Coil the rope clockwise in a 15 inch coil.

Hold the can in throwing hand—rope is held loosely in the other hand. Step on rope ahead of the block. Heave can with an underhand swing—allow rope to follow. Throw can well past victim and draw it to him. Brace yourself. Pull steadily—don't jerk. The airtight can will support the victim's weight.

The buoy should be hung neatly ready for instant use. Two are better than one—Practice using it.

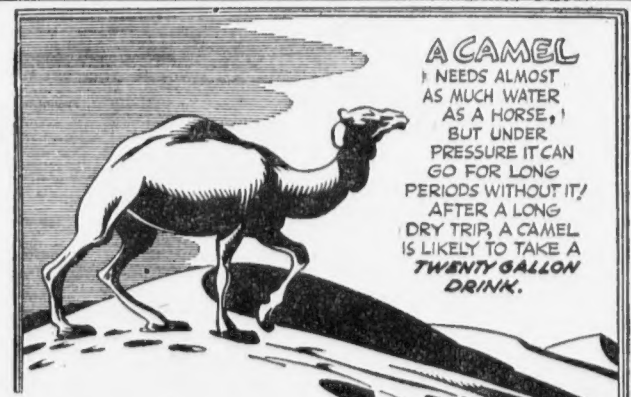
Another safety item is a long light pole which can be used for reaching or guiding a plank to the victim.

### NEW HEADQUARTERS

EDMONTON—Permits were issued to construct a new headquarters building for the Edmonton branch of

the Canadian Red Cross this summer. The two-storey building of reinforced concrete, brick and tile is estimated to cost \$139,000. 2985

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD By WILLIAM FERGUSON



### Quoting Odds

"NEW SHOES CAN BE WORN OUT," says MRS. RAY SIMMONS, San Francisco, California.



BACTERIA HAVE BEEN FOUND IN METEORITES, ADDING TO THE BELIEF THAT THERE IS LIFE ON OTHER WORLDS. COPR. 1946 BY NEA SERVICE, INC.

—By Al Vermeer

### PRISCILLA'S POP—This Changing World



## Fashions

### Weekly Sew-Thrifty



ONE YARD 35-inch fabric for the small size! That's all you need for the tailored version of this apron! So inexpensive—use remnants or feed-bags! Make hocks of these for hostess and birthday gifts. Other version is gay for parties with dainty ruffled hemline. Pattern 4522 comes in Misses' Sizes small 14-16; medium 18-20; large 40-42.

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,  
Winnipeg Newspaper Union,  
60 Front Street W., Toronto.



## FIRST AID

**First Aid is just what the two words imply, namely the earliest possible intelligent aid or help given to the victim of an accident or sudden illness. This aid is usually of a temporary nature only, to be given at once, at the scene of the accident or sudden illness and before a doctor is available to assume responsibility.**

Editor's note: During the summer months when many accidents occur out in the open, and away from the immediate services of a doctor, it is well that everyone should be acquainted with fundamentals of first aid. With the kind permission of the Canadian Red Cross Society we are inserting in these columns a series of articles taken from their First Aid Manual.

The First Aider should always be trained to know:

- (1) What to look for
- (2) What to do
- (3) How to do it

It is important that he remember to call a doctor except for the most trivial incidents. First Aid, at no time, should presume to take the place of medical treatment, but rather to act as a "stop gap" and so place the victim in the hands of the doctor in better condition to receive treatment.

In cases where life is endangered serious bleeding, cessation of breathing, poisoning and severe shock—the First Aider must first attempt to save life. On the other hand, where life is not in danger (fortunately the majority of instances), the First Aider must take measures to make the victim more comfortable, prevent further injury, and, of course, prevent the onset or further development of shock. In every case, the welfare of the victim must be the one and only consideration. The First Aider who "plays to the gallery" is a menace to society.

Although every accident or sudden illness carries with it its own peculiar set of circumstances, there are some measures that can be taken by the First Aider that are common to all.

(1) **Take Command of the Situation.** After ascertaining no one else is giving First Aid, one can do much to avert a panic and get worthwhile assistance by giving concise, clear orders. These orders should include sending a messenger for a doctor or ambulance (if necessary). The messenger must be able to tell the doctor or ambulance driver the exact location of the accident, the number of victims as well as a general idea of the nature of the injuries.

(2) **Remain Calm Yourself** and conduct yourself in a tactful manner. Act quickly but not too hastily; speak in a natural voice. Reassure the victim and silence any exciting remarks by spectators.

(3) **Keep the crowd at a distance.** The old cry of "give him air" is most useful to keep spectators at a distance from the victim to give the First Aider a better chance to work, to prevent confusion and further injury to the victim.

(4) **Protect the victim.** This may involve moving him if, in your opinion, it is safe to do so. Otherwise, safety measures must be taken to render his present situation secure. If on a highway, for instance, post guards to warn approaching traffic; or if on an exposed ski slope, erect a temporary shelter until safe and adequate transportation has been obtained.

(5) **Observe surroundings.** One should quickly but completely take note of the surroundings for conditions which caused the injury, and particularly for any hazards that may still be existing, such as an exposed live wire, a slippery bit of pavement, overhead scaffolding, etc. Such hazards should be recognized and avoided, not only for the safety of the victim but to prevent a recurrence of the accident with injury to other people.

### Examination of Victim

It is not within the scope of a First Aider to make a physician's diagnosis, yet he should be able to determine the nature and extent of an injury and to do this he must be systematic in his examination or possibly some serious condition may be overlooked.

- (1) Is the victim bleeding serious-

ly; is the victim breathing; is the victim poisoned; is the victim in shock? These four conditions must be looked for at once and if present, receive immediate care to the temporary exclusion of all else.

(2) **Shock** is a condition present in varying degree in practically all injuries and although sometimes showing very little evidence at the time of the accident, may develop into a very serious condition later, and indeed may be the cause of death. Therefore, in all cases of injury or sudden illness, assume that shock is present and give the proper First Aid before examination for further injuries.

(3) **A history** is often of great value and much time may be saved by enquiring of spectators what has happened or if anyone knows the victim. Such questions should take only a few seconds, but precious time should not be wasted on this if the victim is in need of immediate attention. Some circumstances will indicate the First Aid. When a victim has been taken from the water and presumably drowned there is urgent need of artificial respiration if he be not breathing; or of warmth and care for shock.

(4) **Is the Victim Unconscious?** Unconsciousness may range from a stupor to deep coma. If the victim is vomiting, turn the head to one side to prevent him from inhaling stomach contents. Give special care as outlined elsewhere in this manual.

(5) **Reassure the Victim.** Place him in a comfortable position but under no circumstances allow him to stand or sit up until you have ascertained the extent of the injuries and are sure it is safe to do so.

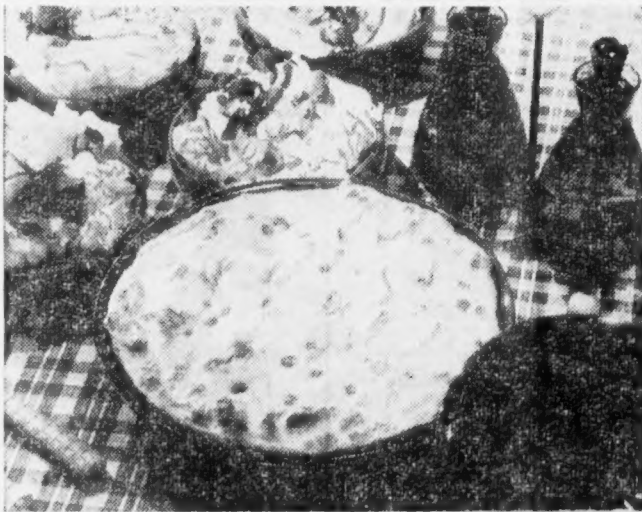
(6) **Is it Safe to Move the Victim?** This can be answered only after one knows the extent and seriousness of the victim's injuries. If an ambulance cannot be obtained quickly, one must make use of materials, personnel and conveyance at hand. If taking the victim to a hospital, send word ahead giving expected time of arrival in order that preparation may be made.

### ANSWERS TO QUICK QUIZ

ANSWERS: 5. Less than 4. 3. From Asia. 1. Montreal. 4. In Sherbrooke, Que., in 1845. 2. Seven per cent.

(Material supplied by the editors of Quick Canadian Facts, the handbook of facts about Canada.)

## APPETIZING RECIPES ::



Use up that cup of leftover peas, carrots, or other vegetable in a fluffy Vegetable-Cheese Fondue. It makes a tasty supper dish when served with a crisp, refreshing lettuce or cabbage salad.

### Vegetable-Cheese Fondue

One cup milk, 1 cup soft bread crumbs, 1 tbsp. butter, ½ tsp. salt, few grains paprika, few grains pepper, ½ tsp. pure monosodium glutamate, ¼ lb. Canadian cheddar cheese, 3 egg yolks, 1 cup cooked vegetables, 3 egg whites. Scald milk; combine with

crumbs, butter, salt, paprika, pepper, and pure monosodium glutamate. Grate cheese; add. Add beaten egg yolks; mix well. Add peas. Beat egg whites stiff; fold in. Bake in greased casserole in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 45 minutes. Serve at once. Makes 4 generous servings.

## CANADIAN FASHIONS



**A BALLOON SLEEVED** pastel mink with moderate collar and ascot which can be worn five different ways. This was one of the featured styles at the recent Fur Trade Association's Fashion Show held in Montreal.

## Helpful Hints

Orange juice makes an excellent polish for patent leather.

To secure a sweet breath, dissolve a small piece of licorice in the mouth after the use of the toothbrush. This sweetens the mouth and stomach. Keep some of it broken up in a glass bottle in the washroom. Put a piece into the mouth at bed time also.

A dish that is quickly prepared in an emergency is to slice cold boiled ham thick enough so that it will not break apart when handled. Spread mustard on each piece and then place on it a tablespoon of baked beans. Roll and fasten with toothpicks; then bake for ten minutes in a hot oven.

Don't shake or snap small throw rugs out windows or doors trying to "dust" them. The snapping action may break the yarns in the rug backing.

## GARDEN NOTES

**Provide Support Of Stakes, Twigs For Long Stem Plants**



### Support

With some tall things it is an excellent plan to provide support. This may be in the form of short stakes or even twigs and it may be necessary to tie the stems of the plant to the same loosely with soft raffia, twine or the special twisting material sold by seed stores. With busy plants such as peonies, most experienced gardeners place a wooden or wire hoop around the plant fairly early in the spring. This will provide effective support and even hold up the heavy blooms.

In the famous Kew Gardens near London, they have an excellent trick for supporting big shrub-like flowers

such as delphiniums and even climbers like sweet peas. Before these plants have grown more than a few inches high, some old branches or brush are firmly stuck into the ground close about them. Prunings off fruit trees or shrubs are ideal. As the plants develop they will grow all around and hide these dead branches and be firmly supported.

### Working It Will Help

Behind some of the new houses completed since last fall will be some pretty unpromising garden material. Nowadays, it is true, builders are a little more considerate and sometimes make an attempt to save and put back the rich top soil after grading has been completed. No matter what it looks like now, it is amazing what a difference there will be in a few months and still more in a few years.

Quickest results with the new garden, of course, will be obtained where a few loads of rich loam are brought in and spread over the whole lot. This applies to lawn, and flower and vegetable gardens. Where this is not possible or is too expensive, one can go at things more gradually. Thorough and frequent cultivation will work wonders and also digging in all sorts of green materials, like grass clippings, leaves or special crops. The latter are usually oats, peas or rye, which are sown, allowed to grow and then dug in. These things supply humus and that is the big need of both heavy and light soils.

### Never Too Late

Even where the first planting could have been done weeks ago there is still time to have a good garden. In most sections of the country one can go on planting seeds, both flower and vegetables, right up to the end of June, and in some places up to mid-July. With standard vegetables like beets, carrots, beans, lettuce, etc., the experts advise spreading plantings regularly up to about mid-June in any case so that the harvest will be likewise spread over many weeks.

To hurry along the late plantings, one can take several short cuts. The ground should be extra well prepared and some quick-acting commercial fertilizer applied to push growth. Watering, if possible, will also help. This growth with vegetables is especially desirable and particularly with those of which the roots are eaten.

## ODDITIES In The News

Mrs. Clara Nieditch of New York was hospitalized with a possible fractured skull after being struck by a tenpin which crashed through a third storey window of a bowling alley and struck her on the head as she walked along the street.

Dan Bulkin, 31, of Detroit, told court he allowed his Eskimo Husky dog to run at large so it could "make friends" with another canine. "I want him to build up a wholesome relationship with other dogs," Bulkin testified. The judge suspended sentence.

Judge Peter Schwaba of Chicago granted a divorce to Karol Szczypka and his wife, Wladyslawa, and ruled that Mrs. Szczypka could keep the bed she had taken from their apartment because "it belonged to a bedroom set." Szczypka complained he had no place to sleep so Judge Schwaba told Mrs. Szczypka: "Buy him another bed. After all, a man has to sleep."

Firemen of Bradford, England, were called after a sparrow picked up a lighted cigarette from the street and dropped it into a roof-top nest. The roof was slightly burned.

A rookie policeman on the Highland Park, Mich., force finally reported to his superiors that three veteran patrolmen had taken him along to help rob a warehouse on his first night on duty. The three pleaded guilty to a robbery charge. "At first, I just thought they were testing my honesty," the rookie explained.

## Quick Canadian Quiz

1. Name North America's fifth largest city.
2. Of this country's newsprint production, how much is used by Canadian daily newspapers?
3. Canada's Eskimos are believed to have come from where?
4. When and where was Canada's first cotton company established?
5. In the U.S. there are 45 people per square mile. How many in Canada?

Answers Found In Another Column

## Smile Of The Week

A sergeant was asking some recruits why walnut was used for the butt of a rifle.

"Because it has more resistance," volunteered one man.

"Wrong!"

"Because it is more elastic."

"Wrong!"

"Perhaps it's because it looks nicer than any other kind," volunteered another, timidly.

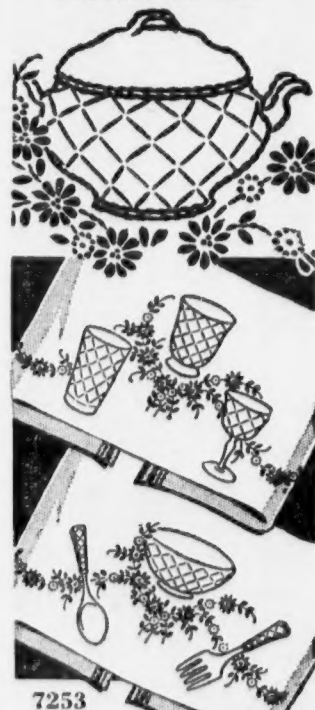
"Don't be an ass," snapped the sergeant. "It's simply because it was laid down in Regulations."

By Len Kleis



## Patterns

### Trousseau Fun



7253

### Alice Brooks

These will make a bride's kitchen colorful and gay! Simplest outline, single, and other stitches to embroider on dish towels!

So easy you could do a towel a day! Pattern 7253 has transfer of six motifs 5x11 inches.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

**Household Arts Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 60 Front Street W., Toronto.**

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

NEW! The 1952 edition of our Alice Brooks Needlework Book! Brimful of new ideas, it's only Twenty-five cents. NINETY-ONE illustrations of patterns of your favorite needlecraft designs, plus SIX easy-to-do patterns printed right in the book. 2985



## OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

## Ignorance Is Bliss

By MICHAEL HERVEY

Learning To Read and  
Write Makes a Vast  
Difference.

"DON'T look at me like that, Warden. Yes, I know I said I wouldn't come back again, and I really meant to go straight this time. But it's no fault of my own that I'm here . . .

"Yes, I know they all tell you the same tale, but I meant it. It isn't my fault. After all, what sort of a life is it for a man of my age . . . ? "How old? Now I'm not sure. Either fifty-nine or sixty. Rotten time of life for a man to go to prison, and for three years — three years, Warden. Heaviest stretch I've ever had. The judge seemed pretty indignant. According to him, I'm an absolute disgrace. He said I didn't know the meaning of the word gratitude. Different from what they said in the other courts. They'd believed me when I told them I'd taken to a life of crime because I couldn't read or write. That had meant a short stretch, until the last time. Then they instructed the prison authorities to complete my education. I'd to spend my six months learning to read and write. The judge reminded me of all this when he gave me the three years. Said I'd no sooner come out of prison than I'd betrayed their confidence in me.

"I realize now that there's a lot in them old sayings—especially in that one that says that ignorance is bliss. Naturally, he thought I was trying to be clever and no judge can stand for that, and so I told him, 'I didn't ask to be taught to read and write. And if anybody is to blame for me breaking the law this time, it's the prison authorities themselves, for educating me when I didn't want any more learning than the little that I had.'

"You're right there, Warden. That outburst did me more harm than good. But it all boiled up inside me and I couldn't help myself. I'd managed pretty well till I was right past middle age. There'd been an occasional stretch now and then, but that was only what I expected. I didn't do much damage. I just stole enough to keep body and soul together, and sometimes just a little over. I wasn't educated enough to be ambitious.

"Oh, yes, Warden, you have to be educated to be ambitious. Before learning to read and write I did hardly any damage, as I just told you. A few trinkets here, a few bits of silver there. I'm not saying it's right, and I never claimed that it was. It was just that there wasn't much else that I could do, not being educated, you see . . .

"Maybe you're right, Warden. Maybe I am making excuses. Perhaps I did take the line of least resistance but I didn't mind paying the penalty. Prison life isn't all that bad, especially when you haven't been accustomed to anything very much better.

## RID YOURSELF OF

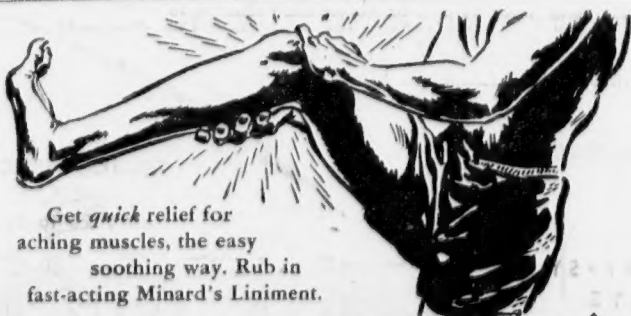
## Cigarette Addiction

TOBACCO ELIMINATOR rapidly expels nicotine from the system and thus removes the craving for tobacco in any form. For free booklet and copy of testimonials, write

C. KING PHARMACAL LTD.  
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Tea at its best!

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ORANGE PEKOE



Get quick relief for  
aching muscles, the easy  
soothing way. Rub in  
fast-acting Minard's Liniment.

SORE MUSCLES?

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

WESTERN  
BRIEFS

## Well Attended

CARLYLE, Sask.—A farmer's banquet, an annual feature of the Carlyle chamber of commerce calendar was held here recently with 176 members and guests attending.

## Drowned in Dugout

HORNDEAN, Man.—Two-year-old Carol Jane Braun drowned in a dugout on her father's farm near here. Horndean is 50 miles south of Winnipeg. Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter F. Braun, were planting trees behind the dugout at the time.

## Church Personnel Job

LETHBRIDGE, Alta.—Miss Ruby Horton of Vancouver, who has been assistant to the minister at the Lethbridge Southminster United church, has accepted the position of personnel secretary for women workers in the United church. She will look after recruiting, selection, and placement of all women workers in the United church.

## All Set for Sports Day

GULL LAKE, Sask.—The big feature at Gull Lake's sports day on May 24 is the \$800 baseball tournament. Besides the ball classics the day will be featured by a 5-mile standard speed bike race, 5-mile provincial championship walking race. Visiting bands will be in attendance, and the committee in charge are going to all ends to make it one of Gull Lake's top days.

## Rats on the Increase

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, Man.—Sanitary Inspector McEwan said there is one disease-bearing rat for every citizen in Portage La Prairie. He said there is a teeming mass of rodents in the city dump as well. Mr. McEwan said the situation has become serious and is getting more critical every day. The city will again carry out a rat control campaign at the city dump as in 1950 and 1951.

## 1951 Regina's Cold Year

REGINA.—With the exception of 1950, last year was the coldest year in the Regina area since 1907, the Regina weather office reported in its annual 1951 weather summary. The mean annual temperature, 31.2 degrees, was 3.4 degrees below normal. The coldest year since 1907, 1950, was 1.1 of a degree colder.

## IMPROVED PARKS

More than 160 miles of road were surfaced in Canada's various national parks during 1951.

POULTRY PRICES  
CONTINUE TO DROP

WINNIPEG.—J. P. McLean, executive secretary of the Manitoba federation of agriculture and co-operation, said prices received by Manitoba poultry producers have fallen off by as much as 25 per cent.

Mr. McLean said the drop in prices was caused by competition from lower beef and pork prices, combined with heavy inventories and loss of export markets.

A fly makes some 330 wing strokes a second.

## FINAL TOUCH

DEBEN, Sask.—Fire destroyed 40 acres of swathed grain valued at about \$1,000 on the farm of Joseph Dumais. He had been forced to leave it in the fields all winter when bad weather halted harvesting last autumn.

## NORTH POLE LANDING

ANCHORAGE, Alaska.—A United States air force crew put down a big C-17 on an ice pack at the top of the world for history's first successful landing at the geographic North Pole. The landing was made recently, the Alaska air command reported.

## Tender OATMEAL ROLLS

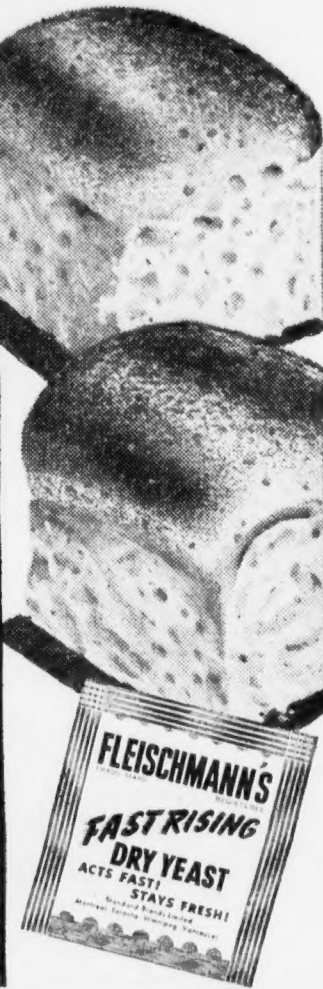
They "pan out" perfectly with new  
Fast DRY Yeast!

• No more yeast worries!  
No more yeast that stales and weakens! New Fleischmann's Fast Rising Dry Yeast keeps FULL STRENGTH till you use it! FAST ACTING when you use it! Needs no refrigeration—get a month's supply and keep in your cupboard!

## OATMEAL ROLLS

• Stirring constantly, quickly pour 1 c. boiling water into  $\frac{3}{4}$  c. oatmeal. Scald  $\frac{3}{4}$  c. milk, 2 lbs. granulated sugar,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  tps. salt, 2 lbs. molasses and 3 lbs. shortening; cool to lukewarm. Meanwhile, measure into a large bowl  $\frac{1}{2}$  c. lukewarm water, 1 tsp. granulated sugar; stir until sugar is dissolved. Sprinkle with 1 envelope Fleischmann's Fast Rising Dry Yeast. Let stand 10 minutes, THEN stir well.

Mix in oatmeal, then lukewarm milk mixture. Stir in 2 c. once-sifted bread flour; beat smooth. Work in 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  c. (about) once-sifted bread flour. Knead on lightly-floured board until smooth and elastic. Place in greased bowl and grease top of dough. Cover and set in a warm place, free from draught. Let rise until doubled in bulk. Punch down dough and turn out on board sprinkled with oatmeal; cut into 2 equal portions and cut each portion into 16 pieces. Knead into smooth balls and arrange in 2 greased 8" square cake pans. Grease tops. Cover and let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven, 375°, about 30 minutes. Yield—32 small rolls.



Delicious  
**INGERSOLL**  
Cheese



...lifts your good apple pie  
right out of this world!

Surprising what Ingersoll Baby Roll will do even for the best apple pie—like yours! This scrumptious blend of mild and well-aged cheddar is wonderful for hearty sandwiches and hot cheese dishes, too. Melts smoothly and evenly.

And for a delicious budget-wise party snack, just surround Ingersoll Baby Roll with crackers, let folks dig in!

Remember—ask for INGERSOLL BABY ROLL Cheese next time you shop. It's smart to serve on so many occasions!



## Level Land

Mrs. E. Gramms and Mrs. I. York were weekend visitors at Lacombe.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Willard Huether on May 24th in the Drumheller hospital, a daughter.

Mrs. Henry Riersnyder, Jr. (Dorothy Leiske) is a patient in the Holy Cross hospital since Monday the 12th. She is under the care of Dr. J.J. Dabry.

Ralph Schaber of this district is still in the General hospital. Ralph was rushed in on the 11th of May with a ruptured appendix.

Mr. and Mrs. A.C. Huether of Kavanagh were visiting with friends and their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Huether over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Herrman and Mr. and Mrs. C. Kikord of Calgary were visiting with the S.D.A. church and at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Leiske over the long weekend.

## CARBON TILLAGE DEMONSTRATION

Under auspices of the Drumheller & District Agricultural Society and the Carbon Lions Club

**TUESDAY, JUNE 3rd at 10:00 a.m. on LEO HALSTEAD FARM SW 29-29-23, 3 miles west of Carbon on highway 26**

**All Farmers Welcome**



### CODE—PETRUN

Knox Presbyterian Church, Red Deer was the scene of a pretty wedding on April 10 at 2:30 p.m. when Helen Petrun, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Tkachuk, Red Deer, exchanged vows with Mr. Verne McGregor Code, only son of Mrs. D. Code and the late Mr. D. Code. Rev. W.R. Bell officiated, and Miss Lily Cuendet played the nuptial music. The church was appropriately decorated with Easter lilies and a variety of spring flowers.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a floor-length lace and net gown with white pearls at the neck.

Alex R. McTavish, R.O. Graduate Optometrist will visit Hotel Acme Monday morning, June 2, and Drug Store, Carbon on Monday afternoon, June 2. Complete dependable eyesight service.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Leiske of Lacombe were visiting with friends in the Level Land district.

Henry Riefsnyder and Gene were weekend visitors in Calgary to visit Mrs. Riefsnyder who is a patient in the hospital.

Her veil was gathered at the crown by orange blossoms, and she carried a bouquet of red roses.

The bridesmaid, Miss Susan Tkachuk, sister of the bride, chose a floor-length net over taffeta gown and carried pink and white carnations.

The bride was preceded down the aisle by two flower girls, Barbara Code and Roberta Burns, who were identically dressed in pink taffeta and net gowns. They wore heavy headaddresses studded with Sweetheart roses, and carried matching nosegays.

Mr. Howard Henderson, Red Deer, was best man, and Mr. Robert Burns and Mr. Kenneth Bickford were ushers.

Mrs. D. Code, mother of the groom, chose a dusty rose crepe dress with navy accessories and heart roses.

a corsage of Talisman roses, while Mrs. N. Tkachuk, mother of the bride, wore navy with white trim and corsage of red roses.

During the signing of the register, Mrs. G. McFaden sang "I'll Walk Beside You."

Following the ceremony, a reception was held in the Blue Room of the Royal Cafe. The tables were decorated with candles and Easter lilies. The toast to the bride was proposed by Rev. Bell.

Later on the happy couple left for a ten day honeymoon in the Western States, and upon their return they will make their home in the Springvale district.

The bride's going-away outfit was a pale blue sheer dress with grey topcoat and white accessories, and a corsage of pink Sweetheart roses.

## The pupils of Mary A. Ellis

will present a **RECITAL of Vocal Piano & Elocution**

**MONDAY, JUNE 2nd, 1952 at 8:30 P.M. SHARP**

in the

**ACME MEMORIAL HALL**

**Silver Collection to defray expenses**

## The Hotelmen

of this district are proud to support the Alberta Hotel Association's

## Scholarship Plan

It is our pleasure to provide opportunities for advanced education for qualified students . . .

**ALBERTA HOTEL ASSOCIATION**

*From all over the world . . .*  
**Friends are coming to ALBERTA!**



Our Tourist Friends are on the way! They have heard of our magnificent mountain scenery, our lovely lakes and parkland. They plan to enjoy our pleasure resorts, our modern accommodation and fine foods and service and they'll be keenly interested in our trout streams, our upland and big game hunting. They will attend our exhibitions, stampedes, fairs and feature attractions in city and country. So, be ready for them.

Show our Tourist Friends that you're glad to have them here. Be helpful, be friendly. Make them happy they came. Now is the time to smarten up your premises, your business or services.

Everybody benefits from tourist business. The money tourists spend finds its way to stores and theatres, to factories and farms throughout the province. Do your part to see that your community benefits from the tourist industry. Co-operate gladly.

**TOURIST SERVICE WEEK**  
MAY 25 to 31

COURTESY  
PAYS

**Alberta TRAVEL**  
Registries Buildings



**Government BUREAU**  
Edmonton, Alberta